

Giving Recommendations & Opinions

1. We use **should** and **ought to** when we think something is a good idea.
2. We use **must** and **have (got) to** when we think something is absolutely necessary. It may even be a law.

A good idea	Absolutely necessary
should	must
ought to	have to / have got to

A good idea	Absolutely necessary
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Cyclists should be required to wear a helmet. <input type="checkbox"/> Pet owners shouldn't be allowed to walk dogs without a leash. <input type="checkbox"/> People ought to be required to end parties at midnight. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Laws must be passed to control the noise from car alarms. <input type="checkbox"/> People mustn't be permitted to park motorcycles on the sidewalk. <input type="checkbox"/> A rule has to be made to require cycling lanes on city streets. <input type="checkbox"/> Something has got to be done to stop littering.

Complete the sentences positively or negative. Choose a modal that shows how strongly you feel about each issue.

1. People _____ to use cell phones while driving. (allow)
2. Young people _____ to get married before age 15. (permit)
3. Companies _____ to give workers periodic breaks. (require)
4. People _____ to have pets in high rise apartments. (allow)
5. Scientists _____ to use animals for research. (permit)
6. Laws _____ to barn the sale of handguns. (pass)
7. The sale of fur products _____ . (permit)
8. Something _____ to stop clubs from staying open so late. (do)